## Physics

### 2024 Physics Department Welcome & First Tea

## **Our Science**



OUR HISTORY

### A Tradition of Scientific Discovery

#### **Physics continues to flourish at Cal**

From accelerators to atoms, achievements in a wide spectrum of scientific disciplines continue to bring distinction to the department in the form of prizes, technology transfer, impactful papers, and distinguished alumni.

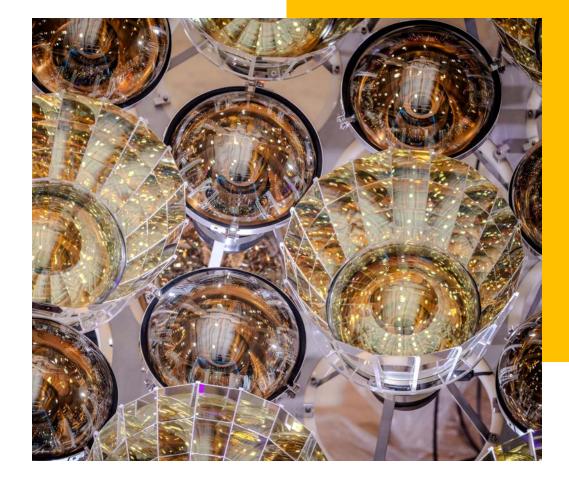


Physics

PARTICLE PHYSICS

## Advances in neutrino detection

A new type of neutrino detector, Eos, is now being tested in a vast underground lab at the University of California, Berkeley. It is designed to leverage the latest technologies to enhance the sensitivity and capabilities of antineutrino detectors.

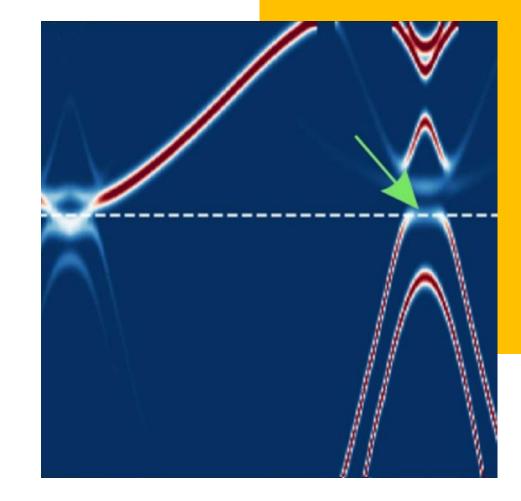




QUANTUM MATERIALS

## Light transforms insulating material

A UC Berkeley/LBNL study shows how light can transform an insulating material into a semimetal. Exposing this material to ultrafast laser pulses alters its energy states and the movement of the electrons and, above a threshold fluence, transforms it into a semimetal for a short period of time (just under 500 femtoseconds).

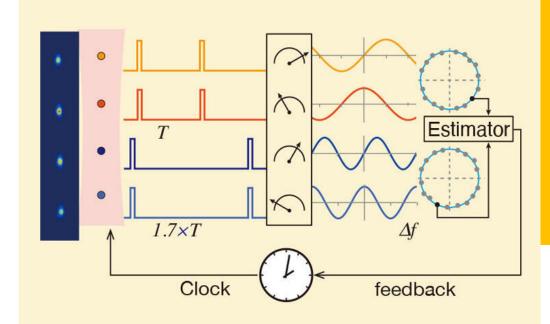




ATOMOC, MOLECULAR & OPTICAL PHYSICS

## Splitting up an atomic clock

Standard atomic clocks treat all the atoms in the clock the same, measuring them all identically and at once. We show that by instead splitting the atoms up into multiple atomic ensembles that are spatially resolved and independently controlled, we can more precisely measure the frequency difference between the atomic transition and the clock laser.





#### QUANTUM PHYSICS THEORY

## Solving the information paradox

We may be able to find out what happens to matter that falls into a black hole, something previously thought impossible. This is because some parts of a black hole's interior, called "islands", may actually poke far enough outside the hole for us to measure them. If we can do this, then Stephen Hawking's long-standing black hole paradox might finally be resolved.

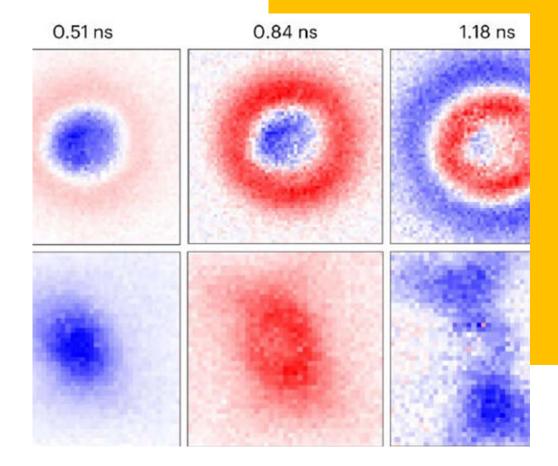




QUANTUM GRAVITY & QUANTUM INFORMATION

## Extending the range of information storage

Recent progress has shown the potential of spin wavepackets - collective excitations of electron spin
to transport quantum information over large distances in a class of materials known as antiferromagnets.





ASTROPHYSICS EXPERIMENT

## When an aurora is not an aurora

The purple and white emissions at the top are referred to as "Steve," while the green emissions are called "picket fence." The rare phenomena, which are distinct from the typical aurora, often occur together and may be caused by similar conditions at the edge of space.

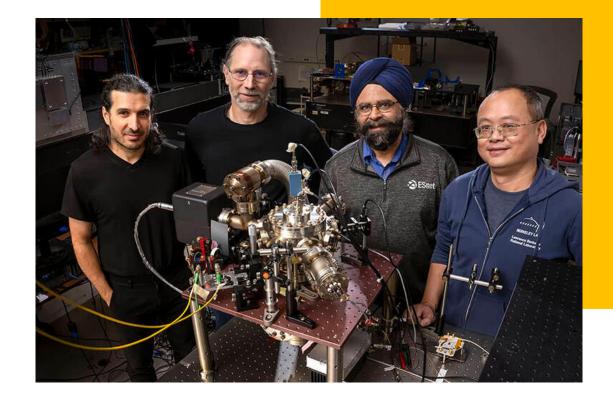




QUANTUM EXPERIMENT COLLABORATION

## A distributed quantum network

The QUANT-NET consortium – Berkeley Lab (Berkeley, CA); University of California Berkeley (UC Berkeley, CA); Caltech (Pasadena, CA); and the University of Innsbruck (Austria) – seek to establish quantum networking to support and especially distribute quantum computing and sensing.







PARTICLE PHYSICS

## The future of particle physics

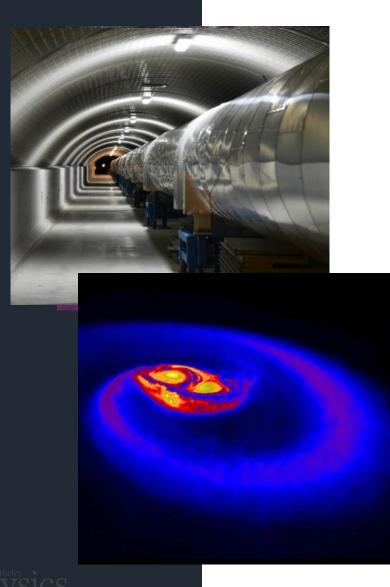
A panel of the nation's top particle physicists (P5), chaired by UC Berkeley, theoretician Hitoshi Murayama, has issued its final report recommending how the U.S. government should commit its highenergy physics research funds for the next decade and beyond, focusing on neutrinos, dark matter and the cosmic microwave background.





## **Our Centers**





#### **NSF Physics Frontier Center (N3AS)**

N3AS

## Theory and computation for multi-messenger astrophysics

#### **Science Mission**

Neutrino physics and astrophysics, nuclear astrophysics topics ranging from supernova and neutron star modeling to dark matter, and fundamental symmetries.

- Fundamental Symmetries
- Nucleosynthesis
- Dense Matter and Neutron Stars
- Dark Matter
- Astrophysical Simulations







#### Challenge Institute for Quantum Computation

CIQC

# Fundamental challenges to the development of the quantum computer

#### **Science Mission**

Bring together mathematicians, computer scientists, physicists, chemists and electrical engineers including graduate students and postdocs to address the fundamental challenges to the development of the quantum computer.

- Develop quantum algorithms and applications
- Develop the control of quantum computers
- Develop the hardware such as trapped atoms and ions





Advancing Quantum Computing

AQT

### Superconducting Quantum Computers for Science

#### **Science Mission**

The Advanced Quantum Testbed (AQT) is an advanced superconducting platform for full-stack quantum computing, fostering, deep collaborations with users selected through a competitive process.

- Quantum Processor Development
- Quantum Control
- Quantum Computation & Simulation







### The most pressing scientific questions about the Universe.

BCTP

Furthering our understanding of matter, spacetime and the Universe, or more specifically quantum gravity, dark matter, neutrinos, the Higgs boson, and even the multiverse, ...

**Research Foci** 

- Particle Theory •
- Particle Cosmology •
- String Theory and Quantum Gravity •



Science Mission





UCEIC



### UC-wide Center Focused on the Physics of the Electron Ion Collider (EIC)

#### **Science Mission**

The EIC will be a particle accelerator that collides electrons with protons and nuclei to produce snapshots of those particles' internal structure like a CT scanner for atoms.

- How does the mass of protons and neutrons arise from the nearly massless quarks and gluons?
- How does the spin of the nucleon arise?
- What are the emergent properties of dense systems of gluons?



**BPIE** - The Berkeley Physics International Education (BPIE) Program partners with universities around the world to provide undergraduate international students an opportunity to study abroad at UC Berkeley for one semester or one year.

**BETA Physics** - The Berkeley Experience and Training in Advanced Physics (BETA Physics) Program is a certificate non-degree program which hosts visiting students from around the country and the world to provide them with an opportunity to study advanced graduate level physics at UC Berkeley for one or two semesters.

**The Berkeley Pre-Core Transfer Summer Program** is designed specifically to help prospective and newly admitted transfer students strengthen their skills to transition successfully into physics, astrophysics, and earth and planetary science (EPS) majors at UC Berkeley.

**REYES** - The Remote Experience for Young Engineers and Scientists (REYES) virtual STEM-H learning experience aims to increase science literacy, inspire and train the next generation of engineers and scientists. We also help increase diversity in STEM fields by lowering barriers of entry for all, including students from underrepresented backgrounds. To date, more than 11,000 learners in 135 countries have registered for REYES.

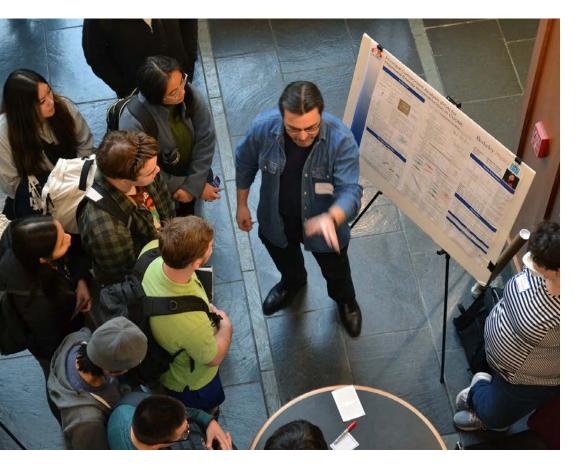
**Berkeley Connect in Physics:** The Berkeley Connect program opens up the extraordinary resources of the university to you: the extraordinary students on our campus. By joining, students will become part of a community of like-minded faculty, mentors, and students that will provide a supportive environment in which to exchange and discuss ideas and goals.

**Pi2** - The Physics Innovators Initiative is our vision for modernizing, streamlining, and strengthening the path students follow as they pursue their undergraduate careers. The Pi2 Summer Scholars Program is designed to create funded summer research opportunities for undergraduates and rewards graduate students and postdocs for their mentorship.

**BUILDING NEW BRIDGES** 

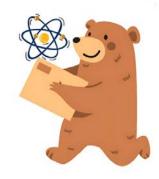
### **Every Student By** Name And Need





NEW FOR FALL 2024

## Expanded Physics Undergraduate Research Fair



- Expanded to Division-Wide in Fall 2024
- Took place at Pauley Ballroom on August 29th
- Co-sponsored by MPS Scholars
- Astro/Math/EPS/MPS Scholars and Pi2 were included

## **Our Community**



## Creating A Community Of Life-Long Learners





Faculty



Administrators

G



**Scholars** 

oxoxoxo M M M M



Students





#### LUCA ILIESIU

"My research focuses on understanding how gravitational objects, such as black holes, obey the rules of quantum mechanics. I am also interested in understanding the space of such theories using analytic and numerical constraints."

> Luca is a high-energy theorist interested in quantum field theory, quantum gravity, and their relation to particle and condensed matter physics. He recently received the Fundamental Science Award and the DOE Early Career Award.





#### AZIZA SULEYMANZADE

"I enjoy finding creative ways to control new quantum degrees of freedom and generate exotic states of matter and light for quantum information technology and precision measurements."

> Aziza is an experimental physicist working with Rydberg atoms, superconducting circuits, and diamond nanophotonics. She developed a novel platform for transducing quantum information and demonstrated entanglement distribution between spin qubits over 40 km."





#### HARRY LEVINE

"I am excited about developing new strategies to control quantum systems in the lab with everincreasing scale and fidelity in order to use them as tools for science and technology.

> Harry's research is in experimental quantum science. He received the Deborah Jin Thesis Prize in 2022 for his work on neutral atom arrays.





#### VICTORIA XU

"I'm interested in using precision measurements to more deeply understand and observe our Universe."

> Victoria works on precision experiments for fundamental physics. She was awarded the Hänsch Prize for "using quantum optics to fundamentally improve metrology... and advance gravitational wave detection.





CHIARA SALEMI

"My research combines superconducting quantum sensors, classical electromagnetism, and high-energy magnets to search for axion dark matter."

> Chiara is an experimentalist who has developed new techniques to search for axion dark matter over orders of magnitude in mass, from neV to meV.



#### 1943

Adolph C. and Mary Sprague Miller entered into a trust with the Board of Regents to establish an institute "dedicated to the encouragement of creative thought and conduct of research and investigation in the field of pure science."

#### 1953 Adolph Miller passes away.

#### 1955

The Statement Establishing the Institute for Basic Research in Science was submitted to the Regents and was subsequently approved.

#### 1957

Mary Sprague Miller passes away. The names of the donors became public and the Institute was designated: "The Adolph C. and Mary Sprague Miller Institute for Basic Research in Science."

Six professors were named the first Miller Research Professors:

James Carson, Jr., Chemistry

Jack Evernden, Geology & Geophysics Daniel Mazia, Zoology

Jerzy Neyman, Statistics

William Nierenberg, Physics

Roger Stanier, Bacteriology

#### 1958

1st Visiting Miller Professor is named: Leopold Schmetterer, Statistics

#### 1960

1st Miller Fellows are named: John Fletcher, Physics James Kinsey, Chemistry Carl Sagan, Astronomy Dana Scott, Mathematics Charles Shuster, Bacteriology

Paul Whitfeld, Biochemistry

#### 1997

Miller Institute establishes an annual Interdisciplinary Symposium

2005

The Miller Institute celebrates 50 years of science and establishes development campaign to provide for continued support of its programs.





The Miller Institute is "dedicated to the encouragement of creative thought and the conduct of research and investigation in the field of pure science and investigation in the field of applied science in so far as such research and investigation are deemed by the Advisory Board to offer a promising approach to fundamental problems."



#### **Visiting Professors**

Marina Filip, University of Oxford Vidya Madhavan, University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign Nicola Spaldin, ETH Zurich

#### **Fellows**

Katherine Fraser, American University of Beirut, Lebanon Kate Reidy, Trinity College, Dublin



### **Faculty Awards**

- James Analytis
  - Mina Aganagic
  - Raphael Bousso
  - Hernan Garcia
  - Wick Haxton
  - Shimon Kolkowitz
  - Holger Müller
  - Hitoshi Murayama
  - Gabriel Orebi Gann
  - Geoff Penington
  - R. Ramesh

20

- Urosh Seljak
- Irfan Siddiqi
- Feng Wang

Brown Investigator, Bakar Prize, L&S Faculty Award Miller Professorship Miller Professorship L&S Faculty Award American Philosophical Society **Moore Foundation Experimental Physics** Investigators Initiative **Brown Investigator** Miller Senior Fellowship ICFA Instrumentation Award (Italy) Sloan Fellow, APS George Valley Jr. Prize National Academy of Sciences American Academy of Arts and Sciences American Academy of Arts and Sciences **APS Frank Isakson Prize** 

#### MAVIS NJOO LAU DIRECTOR OF FINANCE & OPPERATIONS

"The only constant in life is change" & "Be happy. Not because everything is good, but because you can see the good in everything."



Ø

#### **Brief Bio**

Mavis Njoo-Lau joined UC Berkeley in October 2011 as a Research Administrator. Mavis was named Director of Finance in October 2018 and became the Administration and Finance Director in April 2022 at Berkeley Social Welfare. As an immigrant from Hong Kong, Mavis always believes in supporting higher education to provide support and opportunities for the growth of our future generations.

#### **Strategic Area**

Cultivate a Strong Community - Being the Director of finance and operations, I believe my job is to get involved, build relationships, actively listen to the needs of others, and work with faculties, staff, and students to support their goals. Together we can achieve great things and more.





#### ARIANA CASTRO LEAD GRADUATE ADVISOR

#### "The only way to do great work is to love what you do"-Steve Jobs



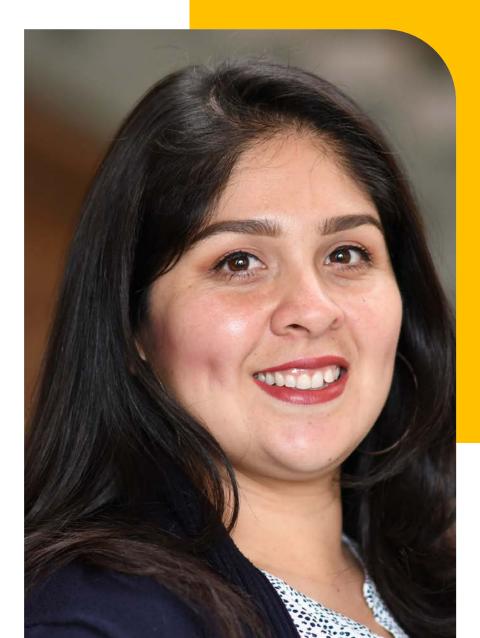
Ø

#### **Brief Bio**

Ariana Castro has been on campus for over 18 years working in graduate student services. Ariana enjoys working with students and supporting them throughout their academic journey at Berkeley. She likes spending time with family and hosting carne asadas on the weekends.

#### **Strategic Area**

Strengthening Equity and Inclusion. (As a student services professional I contribute to equity, and inclusion through my daily interactions with students, faculty, and staff. For me it's the little things that can make a lasting impact. I strive to cultivate a supportive environment in which all members of my community feel respected and heard.)





#### NITIN SRIVASTAVA UNDERGRADUATE ADVISOR

"Education is not preparation for life; education is life itself." — John Dewey



#### Brief Bio

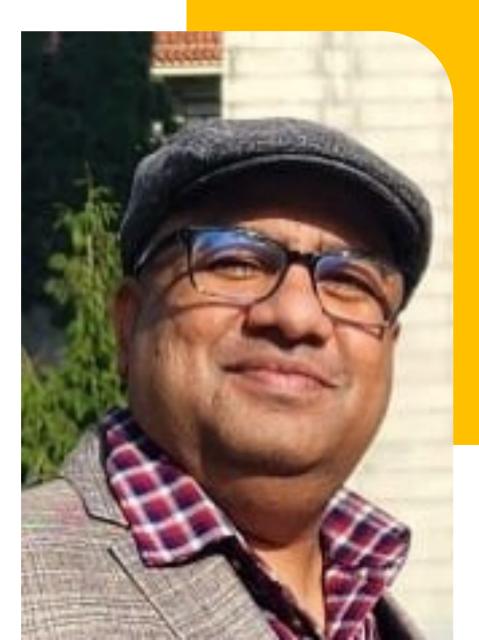
Nitin joined the Berkeley Physics community as an academic advisor in February this year after working for nine years at Idaho State University. As a caring, student-centered practitioner, he brings his experience and skills in advising, mentoring, teaching, and curriculum development to serve in this position. His passion for Physics drives his work, and he feels blessed to have an incredible and devoted team of our physics staff and faculty

#### **Strategic Area**



Physics

I will focus on student transition, success, and persistence, emphasizing integrity and fostering a diverse and inclusive environment for all students. As a new academic advisor, I will also focus on building and maintaining relationships with other academic units as I work with them to improve the quality of students' experiences throughout their journey.



## Berkeley People & Culture

• **Collaboration** - Enhances individual work by soliciting contributions from others and enhances others' work by contributing to their success to more effectively meet unit goals.

• Goal Accomplishment - Achieves individual goals that contribute to unit priorities.

• Inclusion & Belonging – Demonstrates respect for people and their differences, and understands the benefits of a diverse workforce, is trusted and respected by others, includes and welcomes others, and works to understand the perspective of others.

• Innovation - Uses knowledge, skills, and professional experience to seek efficiencies and improve work outcomes.

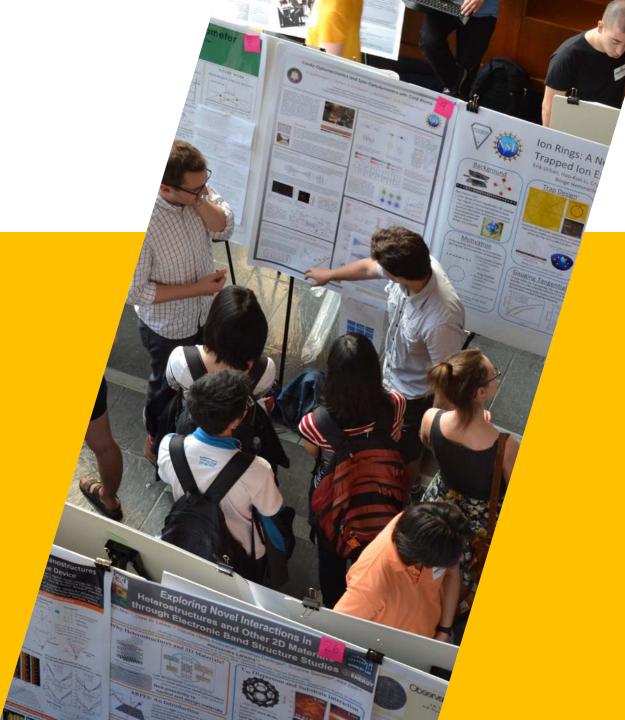
• Job Mastery - Demonstrates the knowledge, skills, and abilities that result in high performance and contributions within the scope of the employee's job description.

#### STAFF RECOGNITION

### **SPOT Awards**

Amin Jazaeri **Carlos Bustamante Claudia Trujillo** Mari Royer Kathleen Cooney Marjani Jones Espe Munoz-Riddle **Stephen Pride-Raffel** Elizabeth Nakahama Ryan Extra Mile **Austin Hedeman Alex Perry** 





## Where Students Are Achievers

#### **Graduate Student Incoming Class**

Aldas, Dhruv Bac, Adam Benkirane, Yacine Brandani, Enzo Daniele Esparza, Jose Ferguson, Keaton Muir Flather, Amy Gadamsetty, Srikar Somu Giner Olavarrieta, Santiago Ricarte Gray, Katie Bridget Greiveldinger, Anousha Gusarov, Nikolay Iwasaki, Yuno Liao, Yu-Shuo Lin, Ke Loewe, Robert Kwongsun Mo, Sigi Mohammadi, Amir Shapour Parker, Liam Holden Poe, Cameron Pol, Bianca Julia Puranam, Shreya Venkatanaga Raphael, Dylan Joseph Reynolds, Samuel Judah

Rydstrom, Ivar Sangare, Aurelie Gunilla Louise Selub, Nathaniel Smith, Andrew Stefanov, Nikolai Steinfeld, Samara Stoeltzel, Anke Sun, Andrew Sun, Danny Sun, Dingyi Takach, Joey Sandor Temkin, Vlad Tosolini, Anna Sloan Lear Truong, Jannik Urdahl, William Urek, Rana Waghmare, Amogh Yogesh Wen, Kevin Chenxiao Wong, Jason Xiao, Brian Lee Xiao, Tian Xu, Clara Yilin Xu, Jianjie Yu, Eric

## Meet the new graduate class

- 1192 Applicants; 44 acceptances
- 6 Major Fields of Physics
- Applicants from Across the Globe

		Applied	Accepted
Research Type	Experiment	625	23
	Theory	556	21
Concentration	AMO	178	2
	Astrophysics	145	7
	Biophysics	30	3
	СМ	352	9
	HEP	302	15
	Nuclear	51	3





## A Community Of Researchers

**Incoming Postdoctoral Scholars** 

Antonini, Stefano Baleato Lizancos, Anton Bloch, Itai Boccioli, Luca Borgnia, Dan S Chand, Saroj Chen, Sudi Chen, Youzhe Choi, Young Woo Christensen, Andrew Dai, Zhehao Dhankher, Preeti Dresselhaus, Elizabeth Jayne Du, Lipei Ehlers, Raymond James Espino, Pedro Luis Fan, Ruihua Froustey, Julien Gagnon, Louis-Guillaume Gamba, Rossella Garratt, Samuel Joshua

Giles-Donovan, Nathan Glikin, Neil G Hansen, Erin Jonas, Florian Kaptanoglu, Tanner Kim, Minjung Korwar, Mrunal Prashant Lee, Jong Yeon Li, Mengke Li, Zack Liu, Chunxiao Maisenbacher, Lothar Stefan Mangu, Aashrita Mehta, Smriti Nair, Sujay Olcina Samblas, Ibles Outmezguine, Nadav Joseph Papaj, Michal Pefkou, Dimitra Anastasia Perego, Elia Pitik, Tetyana



## A Community Of Researchers

**Incoming Postdoctoral Scholars** 

Ranganathan, Aditya Rath, Pratik Rule, Evan Johnson Saad, Philip Savoray, Inbar Ada Schneider, Lucas Shahbazi Moghaddam, Arvin Shaidu, Yusuf Skrzypek, Barbara Stromberger, Peter Suliga, Anna M Sunko, Veronika Trishin, Sergey Valcin, David Van Kan, Adrian Varni, Carlo Waechtler, Christopher Wayne Wamorkar, Tanvi Wu, Yantao Xu, Weishuang Linda Yadav, Neha

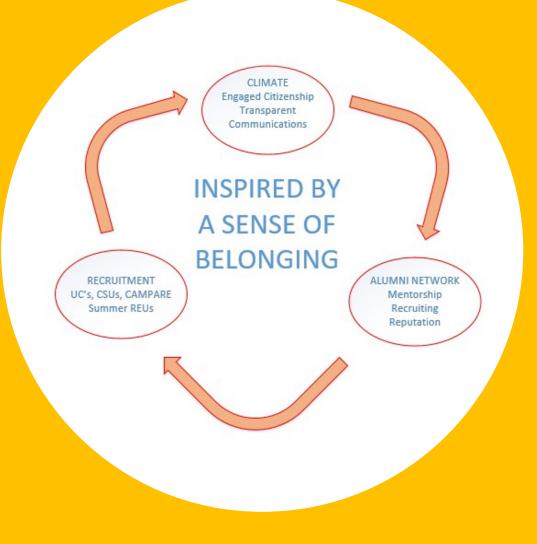
Yamazaki, Tomohiro Yan, Zhenjie Yeo, Beomki Zhao, Tianqi Zhao, Wenbin Zhou, Dake

#### **Starting August/September**

Baiyi, Yu Gao, Qiang Mayer, Daniel Olumakindee, Ogunnaike Pan, Grace Richardson, Thomas Yao, Shunyu EQUITY AND INCLUSION

# Building A Welcoming & Vibrant Community

- Fall Department-wide discussion will review strategic plan
- Faculty committee plans back-to-school reception in September
- Increased training and support to undergraduate leaders
- Faculty retreat and staff committee events will address climate





**EQUITY & INCLUSION** 

## Physics Department Community Principles Handbook

A process was started during the Physics First Friday workshop in November 2020 to create a set of unique principles for the Physics Department, a set of agreements rooted in our own community values, beliefs and interests.



We Value Every

We are Respectful

Berkeley Physics

We Speak U

We Strive To Be Transparent We value and strive for transparency in our policies, procedures, goals, actions, and decisions.

5

Te value and startes, goals, actions, and decisions. olicies, procedures, goals, actions, and decisions. Dur governance is clear, individuals are informed of and understand their level of responsibility and nfluence in our department.





#### STUDENT LIFE

### Physics Student Organizations



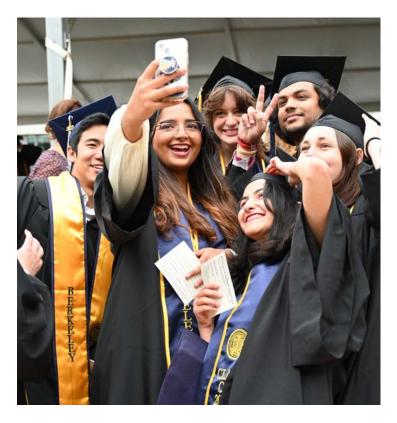
Student Organization activities include: mentoring, social events, faculty/student lunches, community outreach, BBQs, study halls, guest speakers, undergraduate student seminars, physics tournaments, workshops, research lecture series, poster sessions, research support,...

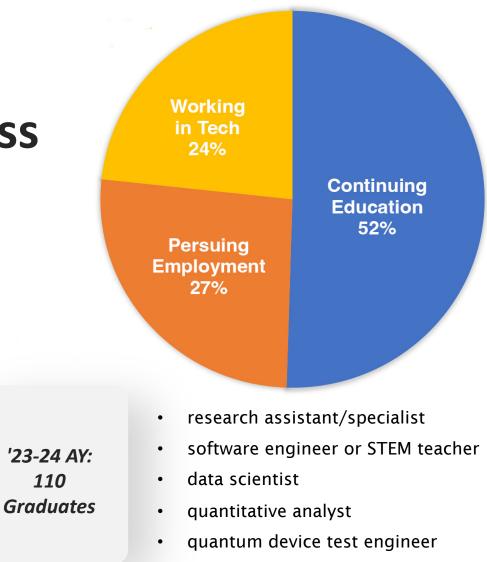
#### **A Vibrant Community**



#### AFTER GRADUATION

### **Our Undergraduate Class**





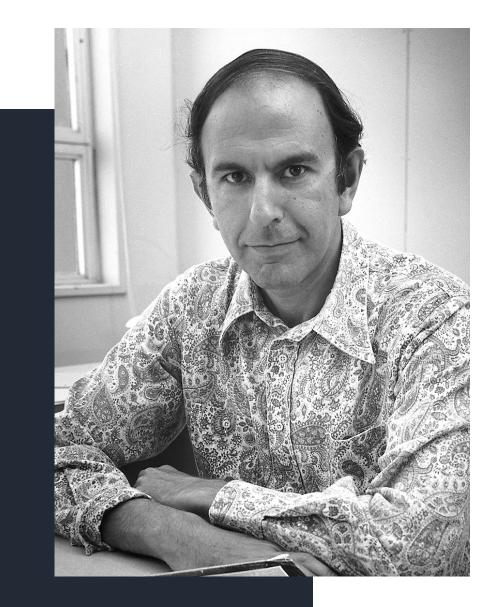


## **Faculty Retirements**



Wick Haxton





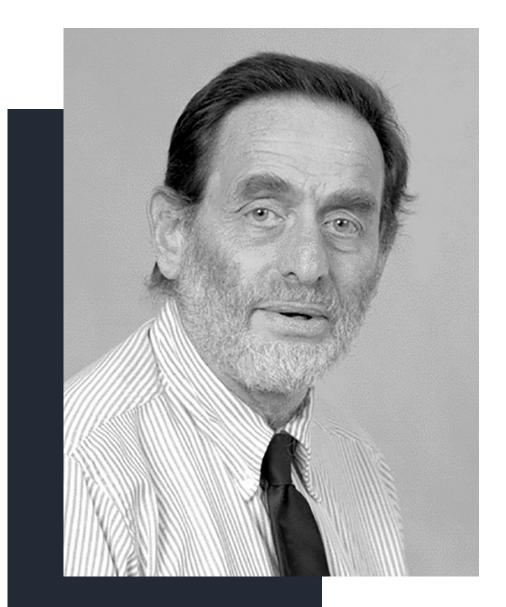
IN MEMORIAM

# Remembering Korkut Bardakci

Korkut Bardakci, Professor of Physics at UC Berkeley, passed away on March 16, 2024, in Oakland California. He was 87.

Professor Bardakci made seminal contributions to Quantum Chromodynamics and String Theory. Together with his colleague and friend Martin B. Halpern, Prof. Bardakci discovered a new type of mathematical structure within String Theory, Affine Lie Algebras, which enjoyed far reaching applications.





IN MEMORIAM

# Remembering Rainer Sachs

Rainer "Ray" Sachs passed away in April 2024, very much missed by his family and his many colleagues and friends.

Sachs spent the majority of his career, from 1969 onwards, as a Professor of Mathematics and Physics at UC Berkeley. Unusually, he had two very distinct careers in science, both very successful, the first in general relativity and cosmology, and the second in the mathematics of radiation biology and carcinogenesis.



# Looking forward to 2024-25



NEW FOR FALL 2024

### The Physics Innovation Lab

- Will be completed Fall 2024
- Up-to-date tools for automated processing and computer-aided design, 3D printing, laser cutters, soldering circuitry stations
- Offers experience for undergrad students with no research or experimental background



Nextgen Teaching and Research Facilities







#### NEW FOR FALL 2024

## The Graduate Program Review Task Force (GPRTF)

The Graduate Program Review Task Force (GPRTF) is underway in Fall 2024 with the aim of assessing and enhancing our graduate curriculum, to include looking at course content, testing structures and rubric. Chair Siddiqi is leading the effort with participation from graduate students.







Join us on October 28 at 5:30pm at the International House! 2024 EMILIO SEGRE LECTURE

# Magic Angle Graphene: the Twist and Shout of Quantum Materials

Professor Pablo Jarillo-Herrero of MIT will present the 2024 Emilio Segrè Lecture. In this talk he will review the discovery and physics of graphene and explain the principles and beauty of moiré materials. He will also provide a broad outlook of some exciting new directions and practical applications of this emerging field.

Physics

### **Our Leadership Team**







**Dan McKinsey** Faculty Affairs, Vice Chair Yury Kolomensky Instruction, Vice Chair Heather Gray Instruction, Assoc. Vice Chair

### **Our Leadership Team**





#### **Martin White**

Faculty Appointments Co-Vice Chair

#### Shimon Kolkowitz

Faculty Appointments Co-Vice Chair

### **Our Head Advisors**



Naomi Ginsberg New Co-Head Undergrad Advisor (Na Ji stepped away) Gabriel Orebi-Gann Co-Head Undergrad Advisor

Dan Kasen Head Grad Advisor Holger Mueller Head GSI Advisor

# Physics

### **Thank you!** Join us for refreshments outside the Campanile